# Family Perspectives on Distance Learning During School Closure

Select Findings from the Spring 2019-20 Distance Learning & Well-Being Survey

August 27, 2020





What can we learn from educators, students, & families about their experiences during school closures that will help us prepare for distance & hybrid approaches to instruction?

- 5,085 Student Responses in Grades 5-12 (13% RR)
- 8,939 Family Responses (of approx. 39,000)
- 2,375 Staff Responses (55% RR)



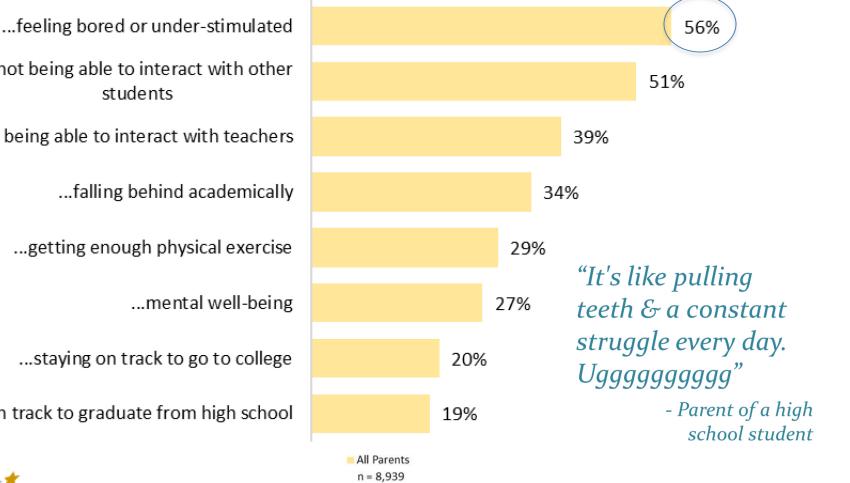
Family & student response representation

- Hispanic & male students are underrepresented
- White students are overrepresented

Washoe County School District Every Child, By Name And Face, To Graduation

#### Percent of parents concerned about their child's well-being.

Q. How concerned are you about your child... For each, please rate on a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 = Not at all concerned, 2 = Slightly concerned, 3 = Somewhat concerned, 4 = Quite concerned, & 5 = Extremely concerned. Percent indicates 4 & 5.



...not being able to interact with other

...not being able to interact with teachers

...falling behind academically

...getting enough physical exercise

...staying on track to go to college

...being on track to graduate from high school

Washoe County School District Every Child, By Name And Face, To Graduation

### **Reasons for Disengagement**

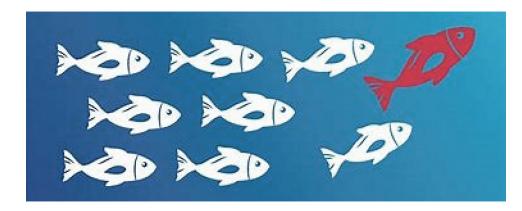
- Curriculum: one-size-fits-all, not challenging, confusing packets
- Focus on prior knowledge
- Grading policy
- Limited contact with teachers & peers
- Declining motivation
- Mental health





"By telling students that distance learning will not impact their grades, many have 'checked out' of schoolwork... It is difficult to get my student to check in once a week since 'it doesn't count' so why bother."

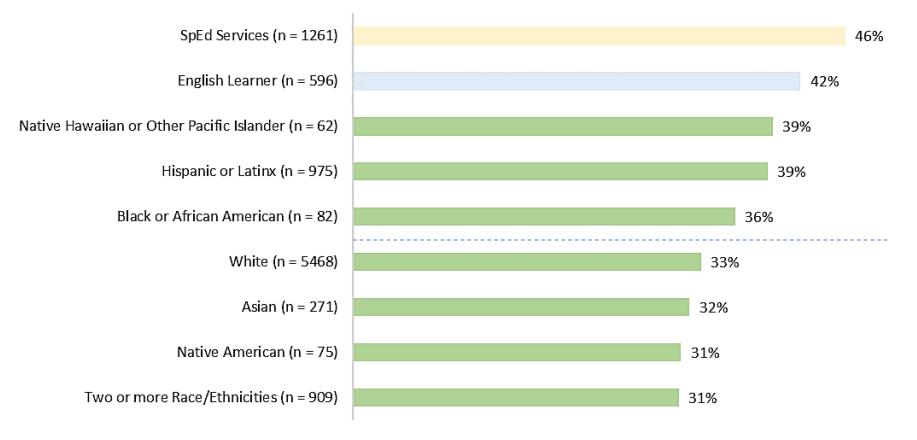
### - Parent of a high school student





Concerns for their children falling behind academically was most pronounced among parents of children in special education & least among Native American & children with two or more races.

Percent of parents concerned about their child <u>falling behind academically</u>, by child's subgroup.



"I am highly concerned because they will not have had exposure to the lessons that teach them the required background skills needed to be successful in the next grade level."

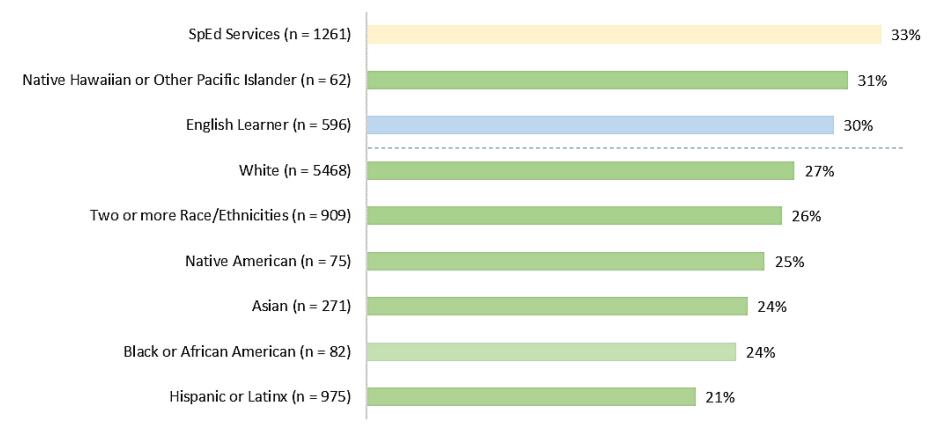
- Parent of an elementary school student





Concerns for mental well-being was most pronounced among parents of children designated as English Learners, those of Native Hawaiian descent, & students in special education.

Percent of parents concerned about their child's mental well-being, by child's subgroup.



"The pressure that's being put on us as parents & them as students is definitely taking a toll... I am very concerned for the mental health of our students as they are suffering greatly without the social interaction of their peers & teachers & daily physical activity.

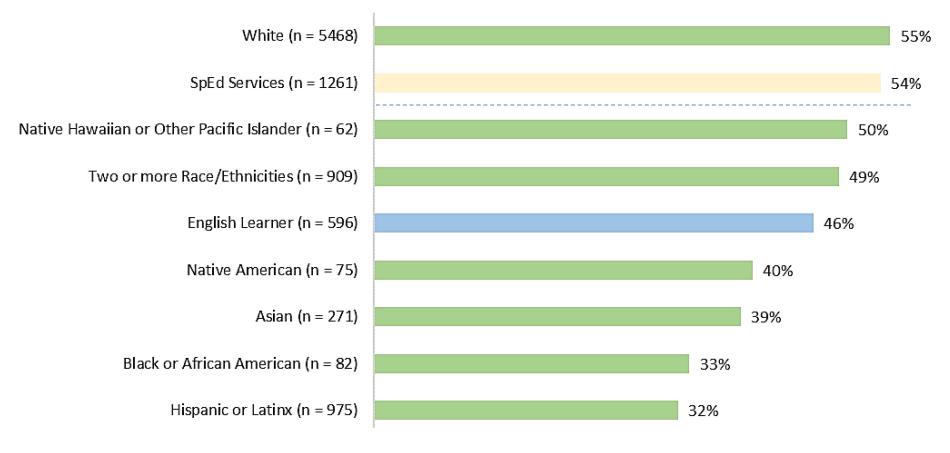
- Parent of an elementary school student





Concerns about the ability to interact with other students was most pronounced among white families & families of children in special education, & least among Hispanic families.

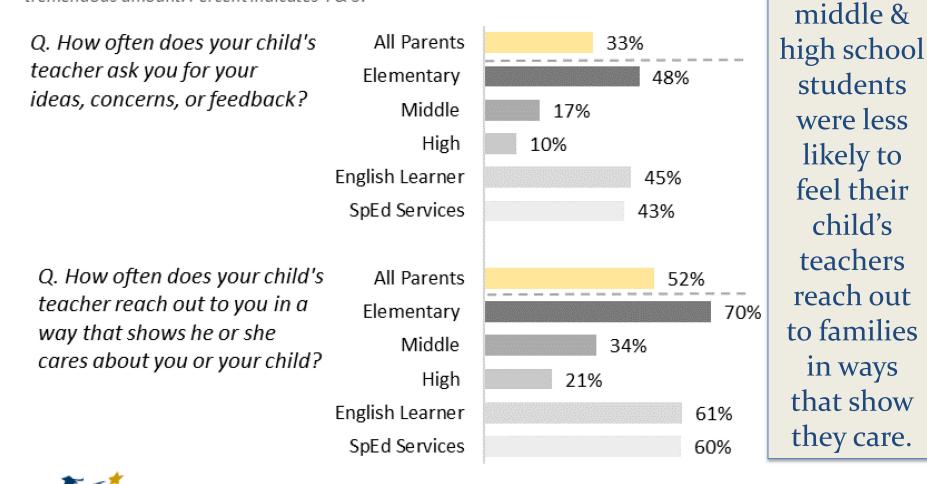
Percent of parents concerned about their child's <u>lack of interaction with other students</u>, by child's subgroup.



#### Engagement of families within distance learning, by school level, child's English Learner status, & child's receipt of special education services.

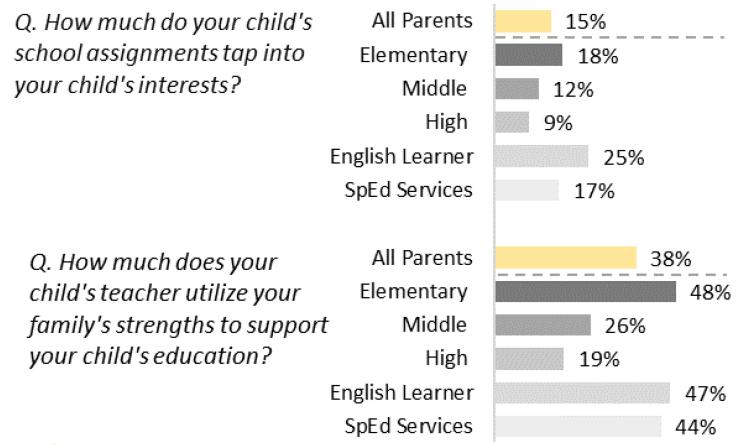
Parents of

Rated on a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 = Not at all, 2 = Slightly, 3 = Somewhat, 4 = Quite a bit, & 5 = A tremendous amount. Percent indicates 4 & 5.





Engagement of families within distance learning, by school level, child's English Learner status, & child's receipt of special education services. Rated on a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 = Not at all, 2 = Slightly, 3 = Somewhat, 4 = Quite a bit, & 5 = A tremendous amount. Percent indicates 4 & 5.





### Importance of Teachers

"We are in kindergarten & have a great relationship to the teacher so this wasn't too bad because she was always there for us." - Parent of an elementary school student

Referring to IEP teachers, "My children have formed these beyond amazing bonds & the bond has grown even more so during this trying time in our lives."

- Parent of elementary school students



### Family Expectations of the WCSD...

- 1. Comprehensive **plans** for hybrid & distance learning
- 2. Clear & timely **communication** from District, school, & teachers
- 3. **Consistency** in teacher interaction with students, time & workload expected of students, & school processes
- 4. Accountability for teachers & students
  ✓ Teachers provide high quality instruction & feedback
  ✓ Students required to engage in learning



### Family Expectations of the WCSD...

- 5. **Rigorous curriculum** 
  - ✓ Parents expect their children to grow academically & socially, to be on pace with or exceed grade level targets, so they are prepared to achieve life goals
  - ✓ Differentiated instruction to meet individual student learning needs
  - ✓ Ability of teachers to create & modify curriculum



What are the implications of this information to our work?

What considerations are needed for hybrid & distance learning to be effective for all families?



## Thank you to all staff, students, & families who gave their time & insights to this survey... We sincerely appreciate you!

- Summaries of responses to staff, student, & family surveys & individual school reports are posted on the <u>Office of Accountability</u> <u>webpage</u>
- Additional research & evaluation reports regarding this & other topics can be found at <u>WCSDdata</u> & on the <u>Research & Evaluation's</u> <u>webpage</u>
- For additional information about this survey, please contact Ben Hayes, Chief Accountability & Assessment Officer at <u>BIHayes@washoeschools.net</u> or Jennifer Harris, Program Evaluator at <u>Jharris@washoeschools.net</u>

